

Subject and Author Index for Vol. 30, 1998

- Active layer, 295–305
 Aeolian community, 400–407
 Africa: Alpine vegetation, 340–348
 Alaska: Carbon dioxide flux, 373–380; Glacial geology, 142–153, 154–165; Glacier chronology, 154–165; Holocene tephra, 89–95; Lichens, 252–261
 Alpine: Climate change, 78–83; Grassland, 11–18; Insect herbivores, 78–83; Nitrogen transformation, 266–271; Plant demography, 227–240; Snow cover, 26–30; Soil dynamics, 26–30; Tundra, 381–387; Vegetation, 340–348; Weathering, 362–372
 Alpine-nival ecotone, 207–221, 22–226
 Alps: Biodegradation, 262–265; Vegetation patterns, 207–221
 Altitudinal belts, 222–226
 Anderson, D. G. and Bliss, L. C. (Association of Plant Distribution Patterns and Microenvironments on Patterned Ground in a Polar Desert, Devon Island, N.W.T., Canada), 97–107
 Anderson, R. S. (Near-surface Thermal Profiles in Alpine Bedrock: Implications for the Frost Weathering of Rock), 362–372
 Antarctic Dry Valleys, 133–141
 Arctic: Benthic foraminifera, 61–77; Carbon dioxide flux, 373–380; Climate change, 78–83, 306–313; Ecology, 166–174; Ecosystems, 306–313; Genetic variation in *Pedicularis*, 396–399; Insect herbivores, 78–83; Invertebrates, 306–313; Microenvironments, 97–107, 108–120; Plant distribution, 97–108; Treeline, 317–333, 334–339; Tundra soils, 166–174
 Arthropods, 400–407
 Australian Alps, 241–251
 Baker, A. *See* Caseldine, C. and Baker, A.
 Bale, J. S. *See* Hodkinson, I. D., et al.
 Beetles, 400–407
 Begét, J. E. *See* Child, J. K., et al.
 Benthic foraminifera, 61–77
Betula pubescens, 19–25
 Bieber, A. J., Williams, M. W., Johnsson, M. J., and Davinroy, T. C. (Nitrogen Transformations in Alpine Talus Fields, Green Lakes Valley, Front Range, Colorado, U.S.A.), 266–271
 Biodegradation, 262–265
 Birch browsing, 126–132
 Bird, J. *See* Hodkinson, I. D. and Bird, J.
 Birkeland, K. W. (Terminology and Predominant Processes Associated with the Formation of Weak Layers of Near-Surface Faceted Crystals in the Mountain Snowpack), 193–199
 Birkeland, K. W., Johnson, R. F., and Schmidt, D. S. (Near-Surface Faceted Crystals Formed by Diurnal Recrystallization: A Case Study of Weak Layer Formation in the Mountain Snowpack and Its Contribution to Snow Avalanches), 200–204
 Bliss, L. C. *See* Anderson, D. G. and Bliss, L. C.
 Block, W. *See* Hodkinson, I. D., et al.
 Bockheim, J. G., Walker, D. A., Everett, L. R., Nelson, F. E., and Shiklomanov, N. I. (Soils and Cryoturbation in Moist Nonacidic and Acidic Tundra in the Kuparuk River Basin, Arctic Alaska, U.S.A.), 166–174
 Bonora, A. *See* Gerdol, R., et al.
 Book Reviews
An Alien in Antarctica: Reflections upon Forty Years of Exploration and Research on the Frozen Continent. Charles Swithinbank. J. C. Behrendt, 205
Antarctic Communities: Species, Structure and Survival. Edited by B. Battaglia, J. Valencia, and D. W. H. Walton. D. L. Moorhead, 314–315
Late Glacial and Postglacial Environmental Changes: Quaternary, Carboniferous-Permian, Proterozoic. Edited by I. Peter Martini. J. T. Hollin, 419
Magnetic Stratigraphy. By Neil D. Opdyke and James E. T. Channell. J. T. Andrews, 420
Principles of Glacier Mechanics. Roger LeB. Hooke. D. Bahr, 205–206
Snowcover Accumulation, Relocation and Management. J. W. Pomeroy and D. M. Gray. D. Cline, 314
The Arctic and Environmental Change. Edited by P. Wadhams, J. A. Dowdeswell, and A. N. Schofield. J. T. Andrews, 420
The Surface Climate of Canada. Edited by W. G. Bailey, Timothy R. Oke, and Wayne R. Rouse. K. Alverson, 418
With Scott: The Silver Lining. Griffith Taylor. J. C. Behrendt, 419–420
 Brooks, P. D. *See* Williams, M. W., et al.
 Browsing, 126–132
 Calkin, P. E., Kaufman, D. S., Przybyl, B. J., Whitford, W. B., and Peck, B. J. (Glacier Regimes, Periglacial Landforms, and Holocene Climate Change in the Kigluaik Mountains, Seward Peninsula, Alaska, U.S.A.), 154–165
 Camarero, J. J., Guerrero-Campo, J., and Gutiérrez E. (Tree-ring Growth and Structure of *Pinus uncinata* and *Pinus sylvestris* in the Central Spanish Pyrenees), 1–10
 Carabidae, 400–407
 Carbon: Balance, 381–387; gain, 252–261; Soil dynamics, 26–30
 Carbon dioxide: Enrichment, 381–387; Flux, 373–380
 Caribou, 126–132
 Case, R. A. *See* MacDonald, G. M., et al.
 Caseldine, C. and Baker, A. (Frequency Distributions of *Rhizocarpon geographicum* s.l., Modeling, and Climate Variation in Tröllaskagi, Northern Iceland), 175–183
 Caucasus Mountains, 11–18, 222–226
 Child, J. K., Begét, J. E., and Werner, A. (Three Holocene Tephra Identified in Lacustrine Sediment Cores from the Wonder Lake Area, Denali National Park and Preserve, Alaska, U.S.A.), 89–95
 Clark, D. H. *See* Konrad, S. K. and Clark, D. H.
 Climate change, 26–30, 78–83, 84–88, 154–165, 207–221, 306–313, 381–387
 Climate history, 317–333, 334–339
 Climate variation, 175–183
 Colorado: Climate change, 26–30; Relative dating, 349–361; Soil dynamics, 26–30
 Community development, 400–407
 Conservation management, 227–240
 Coulson, S. J. *See* Hodkinson, I. D., et al.
 Crête, M. and Doucet, G. J. (Persistent Suppression in Dwarf Birch after Release from Heavy Summer Browsing by Caribou), 126–132
 Cryoturbation, 166–174
 Cryptogamic crust, 108–120
 Daimaru, H. *See* Kajimoto, T. et al.
 Davinroy, T. C. *See* Bieber, A. J., et al.
 Demography, alpine plant, 227–240
 Devon Island, N.W.T., 97–107, 108–120
 Diamicton, 142–153
 Dickinson, K. J. M. *See* Stanley, R. J., et al.
 Diemer, M. and Körner, C. (Transient Enhancement of Carbon Uptake in an Alpine Grassland under Elevated CO₂), 381–387
 Digital elevation model, 207–221
 Doucet, G. J. *See* Crête, M. and Doucet, G. J.

- Ecology: Arctic microenvironment, 97–107, 108–120; Arctic plant distribution, 97–107; Arctic soil, 166–174; Mammals, 241–251; Lichen, 252–261; Nitrogen uptake, 121–125; Nutrient availability, 19–25; Plant demography, 227–240; Spatial pattern in grassland, 11–18
- Edwards, J. S. *See* Sugg, P. M. and Edwards, J. S.
- Errata, 316
- Everett, L. R. *See* Bockheim, J. G., et al.
- Exfoliation, 184–192
- Facilitation, 31–39
- Fahnestock, J. T. *See* Jones, M. H., et al.
- Festuca varia*, 11–18
- Flood hydrology, 40–50
- Flood magnitude estimates, 40–50
- Foraminifera, 61–77
- Freckman, D. W. *See* Powers, L. E., et al.
- Frost cracking, 362–372
- Fungi, 121–125
- Gaulandri, R. *See* Gerdol, R., et al.
- Genetic variation in *Pedicularis*, 396–399
- Geographic information system, 207–221
- Geomorphology: Rockfall, 51–60
- Gerdol, R., Bonora, A., Marchesini, R., Gaulandri, R., and Pancaldi, S. (Growth Response of *Sphagnum capillifolium* to Nighttime Temperature and Nutrient Level: Mechanisms and Implications for Global Change), 388–395
- Glacial geology, 142–153, 349–361
- Glacier chronology, 142–153, 154–165
- Glacier fluctuations, 340–348
- Glacier forefront succession, 31–39, 340–348
- Global change, 306–313, 373–380, 388–395
- Global warming, 84–88
- Gold, W. G. (The Influence of Cryptogamic Crusts on the Thermal Environment and Temperature Relations of Plants in a High Arctic Polar Desert, Devon Island, N.W.T., Canada), 108–120
- Gottfried, M., Pauli, H., and Grabherr, G. (Prediction of Vegetation Patterns at the Limits of Plant Life: A New View of the Alpine-Nival Ecotone), 207–221
- Gough, W. A. (Projections of Sea-level Change in Hudson and James Bays, Canada, due to Global Warming), 84–88
- Grabherr, G. *See* Gottfried, M., et al.
- Grassland, 11–18, 381–387
- Greenland: Active layer, 295–305; *Pedicularis*, 396–399; Permafrost, 295–305
- Growth response, 388–395
- Guerrero-Campo, J. *See* Camarero, J. J., et al.
- Gutiérrez, E. *See* Camarero, J. J., et al.
- Hahn, S. C. *See* Lange, O. L., et al.
- Hald, M. *See* Korsun, S. and Hald, M.
- Hantemirov, R. *See* Kremenetski, C. V., et al.
- Happold, D. C. D. (The Subalpine Climate at Smiggin Holes, Kosciuszko National Park, Australia, and Its Influence on the Biology of Small Mammals), 241–251
- Hemiptera, 78–83
- Herbivory, 126–132
- Ho, M. *See* Powers, L. E., et al.
- Hodkinson, I. D. and Bird, J. (Host-specific Insect Herbivores as Sensors of Climate Change in Arctic and Alpine Environments), 78–83
- Hodkinson, I. D., Webb, N. R., Bale, J. S., Block, W., Coulson, S. J., and Strathdee, A. T. (Global Change and High Arctic Ecosystems: Conclusions and Predictions from Experiments with Terrestrial Invertebrates on Spitsbergen), 306–313
- Holocene: Climate change, 154–165; Tephros, 89–95; Treeline 317–333
- Hudson Bay, 84–88
- Humlum, O. (Active Layer Thermal Regime 1991–1996 at Qeqertarsuaq, Disko Island, Central West Greenland), 295–305
- Hydrology: Flood, 40–50; Subarctic wetland, 285–294
- Iceland: Lichenometry, 175–183
- Ikeda, S. *See* Kajimoto, T., et al.
- Insect herbivores, 78–83
- Ion exchange membrane, 19–25
- Isostatic rebound, 84–88
- Jaeger, C. H., III. *See* Mullen, R. B., et al.
- Japan: Subalpine seed dispersal, 408–417
- Jarrett, R. D. *See* Pruess, J., et al.
- Johnson, R. F. *See* Birkeland, K. W., et al.
- Johnsson, M. J. *See* Bieber, A. J., et al.
- Jones, M. H., Fahnestock, J. T., Walker, D. A., Walker, M. D., and Welker, J. M. (Carbon Dioxide Fluxes in Moist and Dry Arctic Tundra during the Snow-free Season: Responses to Increases in Summer Temperature and Winter Snow Accumulation), 373–380
- Jumpponen, A., Mattson, K., Trappe, J. M., and Ohtonen, R. (Effects of Established Willows on Primary Succession on Lyman Glacier Forefront, North Cascade Range, Washington, U.S.A.: Evidence for Simultaneous Canopy Inhibition and Soil Facilitation), 31–39
- Kajimoto, T., Onodera, H., Ikeda, S., Daimaru, H., and Seki, T. (Seedling Establishment of Subalpine Stone Pine (*Pinus pumila*) by Nutcracker (*Nucifraga*) Seed Dispersal on Mt. Yumori, Northern Japan), 408–417
- Karakoram Mountains, 184–192
- Kaufman, D. S. and Thompson, C. H. (Re-evaluation of Pre-Late Wisconsin Glacial Deposits, Lower Naknek River Valley, Southwestern Alaska, U.S.A.), 142–153
- Kaufman, D. S. *See* Calkin, P. E., et al.
- Kenya: Alpine vegetation, 340–348; Glacier fluctuations, 340–348
- Konrad, S. K. and Clark, D. H. (Evidence for an Early Neoglacal Glacier Advance from Rock Glaciers and Lake Sediments in the Sierra Nevada, California, U.S.A.), 272–284
- Körner, C. *See* Diemer, M. and Körner, C.
- Korsun, S. and Hald, M. (Modern Benthic Foraminifera off Novaya Zemlya Tidewater Glaciers, Russian Arctic), 61–77
- Kosciuszko National Park, 241–251
- Kremenetski, C. V., Sulerzhitsky, L. D., and Hantemirov, R. (Holocene History of the Northern Range Limit of Some Trees and Shrubs in Russia), 317–333
- Lacustrine sediments, 89–95
- Lange, O. L., Hahn, S. C., and Meyer, A. (Upland Tundra in the Foothills of the Brooks Range, Alaska, U.S.A.: Lichen Long-term Photosynthetic CO₂ Uptake and Net Carbon Gain), 252–261
- Larix dahurica*, 334–339
- Lichen: Distribution, 184–192; Frequency, 175–183; Photosynthesis, 252–261
- Lichenometry, 51–60, 175–183, 272–284
- Lobelia teleki*, 340–348
- Long-Term Ecological Research, 26–30
- MacDonald, G. M., Case, R. A., and Szeicz, J. M. (A 538-Year Record of Climate and Treeline Dynamics from the Lower Lena River Region of Northern Siberia, Russia), 334–339
- Magnetic susceptibility, 89–95
- Mammal adaptation, 241–251
- Marchesini, R. *See* Gerdol, R., et al.
- Margesin, R. and Schinner, F. (Oil Biodegradation Potential in Alpine Habitats), 262–265
- Mark, A. F. *See* Stanley, R. J., et al.
- Matthews, J. A. *See* McCarroll, D., et al.

- Mattson, K. *See* Jumpponen, A., et al.
- McCarroll, D., Shakesby, R. A., and Matthews, J. A. (Spatial and Temporal Patterns of Late Holocene Rockfall Activity on a Norwegian Talus Slope: a Lichenometric and Simulation-Modeling Approach), 51–60
- Meyer, A. *See* Lange, O. L., et al.
- Microclimate, 241–251
- Microorganisms, 262–265
- Mizuno, K. (Succession Processes of Alpine Vegetation in Response to Glacial Fluctuations of Tyndall Glaciers, Mt. Kenya), 340–348
- Modeling: Vegetation, 207–221
- Moraines, 349–361
- Mount St. Helens, 400–407
- Mountain rivers, 40–50
- Mullen, R. B., Schmidt, S. K., and Jaeger, C. H., III (Nitrogen Uptake during Snowmelt by the Snow Buttercup, *Ranunculus adoneus*), 121–125
- Mycorrhizae, arbuscular, 121–125
- Myosotis*, 227–240
- Nakhutsrishvili, G. Sh. (The Vegetation of the Subnival Belt of the Caucasus Mountains, Georgia), 222–226
- Nelson, A. R. and Shroba, R. R. (Soil Relative Dating of Moraines and Outwash-terrace Sequences in the Northern Part of the Upper Arkansas Valley, Central Colorado, U.S.A.), 349–361
- Nelson, F. E. *See* Bockheim, J. G., et al.
- Nematodes, 133–141
- Neoglacial advance, 272–284
- New Zealand: Alpine plants demography, 227–240
- Nitrogen: Availability, 19–25; Soil dynamics, 26–30; Transformation, 266–271; Uptake, 121–125
- Nival, 207–221
- Norway: Rockfall activity, 51–60
- Novaya Zemlya, 61–77
- Nutcracker, 408–417
- Nucifraga*, 408–417
- Nutrient availability, 19–25
- Ocean modeling, 84–88
- Ohtonen, R. *See* Jumpponen, A., et al.
- Oil biodegradation, 262–265
- Onodera, H. *See* Kajimoto, T. et al.
- Outwash terraces, 349–361
- Paleoclimate, 272–284
- Paleodischarge, 40–50
- Pancaldi, S. *See* Gerdol, R., et al.
- Patterned ground, 97–107
- Patterned wetland, 285–294
- Pauli, H. *See* Gottfried, M., et al.
- Peck, B. J. *See* Calkin, P. E., et al.
- Pedicularis*, 396–399
- Periglacial landforms, 154–165
- Permafrost, 295–305
- Philipp, M. (Genetic Variation in Four Species of *Pedicularis* (Scrophulariaceae) within a Limited Area in West Greenland), 396–399
- Phosphorus availability, 19–25
- Photosynthesis, 252–261, 381–387, 388–395
- Pinus pumila*, 408–417
- Pinus sylvestris*, 1–10
- Pinus uncinata*, 1–10
- Plant herbivory, 126–132
- Pleistocene geology, 142–153
- Pokarzhevskaya, G. A. (Influence of the Dominant Grass *Festuca varia* Haenke on the Spatial Pattern of Alpine Grasslands in the Northwestern Caucasus, Russia), 11–18
- Pokarzhevskaya, G. A. *See also* Errata, 316
- Polar desert, 97–107, 108–120
- Population fluctuations, 227–240
- Powers, L. E., Ho, M., Freckman, D. W., and Virginia, R. A. (Distribution, Community Structure, and Microhabitats of Soil Invertebrates along an Elevational Gradient in Taylor Valley, Antarctica), 133–141
- Pruess, J., Wohl, E. E., and Jarrett, R. D. (Methodology and Implications of Maximum Paleodischarge Estimates for Mountain Channels, Upper Animas River Basin, Colorado, U.S.A.), 40–50
- Przybyl, B. J. *See* Calkin, P. E., et al.
- Pyrenees, 1–10
- Pyroclastic flows, 400–407
- Quebec: Caribou, 126–132
- Quinton, W. L. and Roulet, N. T. (Spring and Summer Runoff Hydrology of a Subarctic Patterned Wetland), 285–294
- Radiocarbon dating, 317–333
- Rarity, 227–240
- Rhizocarpon geographicum*, 175–183
- Rock: Temperature, 184–192, 362–272; Varnish, 184–192; Weathering, 184–192, 362–372
- Rock glaciers, 272–284
- Rockfall, 51–60
- Roulet, N. T. *See* Quinton, W. L. and Roulet, N. T.
- Runoff, 285–294
- Russia: Arctic treeline, 317–333, 334–339; Arctic benthic foraminifera, 61–67
- Salix*, 31–39, 126–132
- Salt efflorescence, 184–192
- Schinner, F. *See* Margesin, R. and Schinner, F.
- Schmidt, D. S. *See* Birkeland, K. W., et al.
- Schmidt, S. K. *See* Mullen, R. B., et al.
- Scottinema lindsayae*, 133–141
- Sea-level change prediction, 84–88
- Seastedt, T. *See* Williams, M. W., et al.
- Seed dispersal, 408–417
- Seedling establishment, 408–417
- Seki, T. *See* Kajimoto, T., et al.
- Senecio keniodendron*, 340–348
- Shakesby, R. A. *See* McCarroll, D., et al.
- Shiklomanov, N. I. *See* Bockheim, J. G., et al.
- Shroba, R. R. *See* Nelson, A. R. and Shroba, R. R.
- Siberia: Treeline, 334–339
- Sierra Nevada, Neoglacial advance, 272–284
- Simulation-modeling, 51–60
- Snow: Avalanche, 193–199, 200–204; Cover, 26–30; Crystals, 193–199, 200–204; Metamorphism, 193–199, 200–204
- Snowmelt, 121–125
- Soil: Chronosequence, 349–361; Development, 166–174; Invertebrates, 133–141; Nitrogen and carbon dynamics, 26–30; Nutrient availability, 19–25; Properties, 133–141; Relative dating, 349–361
- Sphagnum capillifolium*, 388–395
- Spitsbergen, 306–313
- Stanley, R. J., Dickinson, K. J. M., and Mark, A. F. (Demography of a Rare Endemic *Myosotis*: Boom and Bust in the High-alpine Zone of Southern New Zealand), 227–240
- Strathdee, A. T. *See* Hodgkinson, I. D., et al.
- Subalpine climate, 241–251
- Subarctic: Birch woodland, 19–25; Wetland hydrology, 285–294
- Subnival, 222–226
- Succession, 31–39, 340–348
- Sugg, P. M. and Edwards, J. S. (Pioneer Aeolian Community Development on Pyroclastic Flows after the Eruption of Mount St. Helens, Washington, U.S.A.), 400–407
- Sulerzhitsky, L. D. *See* Kremenetski, C. V., et al.
- Suppression of birch, 126–132

- Swedish Lapland, 19–25
- Szeicz, J. M. *See* MacDonald, G. M., et al.
- Talus, 51–60, 266–271
- Temperature: Active layer, 295–305; Nighttime, 388–395; Rock, 362–372
- Tephra, 89–95
- Terminology: Snow crystals, 193–199
- Thermal environment, 108–120
- Thermal profiles in rock, 362–372
- Thermal regime in active layer, 295–305
- Thompson, C. H. *See* Kaufman, D. S. and Thompson, C. H.
- Trappe, J. M. *See* Jumpponen, A., et al.
- Tree-ring growth and structure, 1–10
- Treeline: Russian Arctic 317–333, 334–339
- Tundra: Acidic and nonacidic, 166–174; Carbon dioxide flux, 373–380; Lichens, 252–261; Soils, 166–174
- Tussock grass, 11–18
- Vegetation: Distribution, 222–226; Distribution modeling, 207–221; Succession, 340–348
- Virginia, R. A. *See* Powers, L. E., et al.
- Walker, D. A. *See* Bockheim, J. G., et al.
- Walker, D. A. *See* Jones, M. H., et al.
- Walker, M. D. *See* Jones, M. H., et al.
- Waragai, T. (Effects of Rock Surface Temperature on Exfoliation, Rock Varnish, and Lichens on a Boulder in the Hunza Valley, Karakoram Mountains, Pakistan), 184–192
- Weathering, 184–192, 362–372
- Webb, N. R. *See* Hodkinson, I. D., et al.
- Weih, M. (Seasonality of Nutrient Availability in Soils of Subarctic Mountain Birch Woodlands, Swedish Lapland), 19–25
- Welker, J. M. *See* Jones, M. H., et al.
- Werner, A. *See* Child, J. K., et al.
- Wetland, 285–294
- Whitford, W. B. *See* Calkin, P. E., et al.
- Williams, M. W. *See* Bieber, A. J., et al.
- Williams, M. W., Brooks, P. D., and Seastedt, T. (Nitrogen and Carbon Soil Dynamics in Response to Climate Change in a High-elevation Ecosystem in the Rocky Mountains, U.S.A.), 26–30
- Wohl, E. E. *See* Pruess, J., et al.
- Wood cells, 1–10

